



The Whinless Down Academy Trust - PSHE Progression of Skills Document

Level Expected at the End of EYFS - We have selected the Early Learning Goals that link most closely to the PSHE curriculum.

Personal, Social and Emotional Development (Making Relationships) Children play co-operatively, taking turns with others. They take account of one another's ideas about how to organise their activity. They show sensitivity to others' needs and feelings, and form positive relationships with adults and other children.

Personal, Social and Emotional Development (Self-Confidence and Self-Awareness) Children are confident to try new activities, and say why they like some activities more than others. They are confident to speak in a familiar group, will talk about their ideas, and will choose the resources they need for their chosen activities. They say when they do or don't need help.

Personal, Social and Emotional Development (Managing Feelings and Behaviour) Children talk about how they and others show feelings, talk about their own and others' behaviour, and its consequences, and know that some behaviour is unacceptable. They work as part of a group or class, and understand and follow the rules. They adjust their behaviour to different situations, and take changes of routine in their stride.

Physical Development (Health and Self-Care) Children know the importance for good health of physical exercise, and a healthy diet, and talk about ways to keep healthy and safe.

Understanding the World (People and Communities) Children talk about past and present events in their own lives and in the lives of family members. They know that other children don't always enjoy the same things, and are sensitive to this. They know about similarities and differences between themselves and others, and among families, communities and traditions.

Understanding the World (The World) Children know about similarities and differences in relation to places, objects, materials and living things. They talk about the features of their own immediate environment and how environments might vary from one another. They make observations of animals and plants and explain why some things occur, and talk about changes.

Understanding the World (Technology) Children know the importance for good health of physical exercise, and a healthy diet, and talk about ways to keep healthy and safe.

*Our resources for PSHE have been produced so that they are fully in line with the Learning Outcomes and Core Themes outlined in the PSHE Association **Programme of Study** which is widely used by schools in England and is recommended and referred to by the DfE in all key documentation relating to PSHE provision in schools. We follow a question based model to support assessment of knowledge in PSHE and our progression of skills is outlined below.*

	Health and Well-being	Relationships	Living in the wider World
Year 1	<p>To understand what constitutes a healthy lifestyle.</p> <p>To learn about good and not so good feelings.</p>	<p>To know how to communicate feelings to others and recognise how others show feelings.</p> <p>To identify special people and how they should care for one another. To recognise what is fair and unfair, kind and</p>	<p>To learn how to contribute to the life of the classroom.</p> <p>To help construct, and agree to follow, group and class rules and to understand how these rules help them.</p>



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	<p>To learn the importance of, and how to maintain, personal hygiene. To understand how some diseases are spread and can be controlled.</p> <p>To learn about the process from growing from old to young.</p> <p>To know the names for the main parts of the body.</p> <p>To recognise and celebrate their strengths and set simple but challenging goals.</p> <p>To learn about change and loss and their associated feelings.</p> <p>To learn about people who look after them and who to go to if they are worried.</p> <p>To learn rules for and ways of keeping physically and emotionally safe –including road safety and the difference between secrets and surprises.</p> <p>To understand that household products, including medicines, can be harmful.</p>	<p>unkind, right and wrong. To learn people’s bodies and feelings can be hurt.</p> <p>To learn the difference between secrets and surprises and the importance of not keeping adults’ secrets, only surprises.</p> <p>To listen to other people and play and work cooperatively.</p> <p>To judge what kind of physical contact is acceptable/unacceptable, comfortable/uncomfortable, and how to respond.</p> <p>To learn that there are different types of teasing and bullying, that these are wrong and unacceptable. To identify and respect the differences and similarities between people.</p>	<p>To understand that people and other living things have needs and that they have responsibilities to meet them.</p> <p>To learn that money comes from different sources and can be used for different purposes, including the concept of spending and saving.</p> <p>To learn about the role money plays in their lives including how to manage their money, keep it safe, make choices about spending money, and what influences those choices</p>
Year 2	<p>To understand what constitutes a healthy lifestyle (revision). To recognise what they like and dislike and how to make real informed choices, which can have good and not so good consequences. To learn about good and not so good feelings (revision). To learn about change and loss and the associated feelings (revision). (To know the names for the main parts of the body (including external</p>	<p>To know how to communicate feelings to others and recognise how others show feelings (revision).</p> <p>To recognise how their behaviour affects other people.</p> <p>To learn the difference between secrets and surprises and the importance of not keeping adults’ secrets, only surprises (revision).</p> <p>To listen to other people and play and work cooperatively (revision).</p>	<p>To share their opinions on things that matter to them and explain their views through discussions with one person and the whole class.</p> <p>To learn how to contribute to the life of the classroom (revision).</p> <p>To help construct, and agree to follow, group and class rules and to understand how these rules help them (revision).</p>



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	<p>genitalia). To recognise and celebrate their strengths and set simple but challenging goals (revision). To learn rules for, and ways of keeping, physically and emotionally safe –including road safety, online safety, the differences between secrets and surprises etc. (revision). To understand that household products, including medicines, can be harmful (revision). To recognise that they share a responsibility for keeping themselves and others safe.</p>	<p>To be able to offer and receive constructive support and feedback to and from others. To be able to judge what kind of physical contact is acceptable/unacceptable, comfortable/uncomfortable, and how to respond (revision). To learn how to resist teasing and bullying, if they experience or witness it, whom to go to and how to get help.</p> <p>To learn to recognise what is fair/unfair, kind/unkind, right/wrong (revision).</p>	<p>To learn that they belong to various groups and communities such as family and school.</p> <p>To learn what improves and harms their local, natural and built environments and about some of the ways people look after that.</p> <p>To learn that money comes from different sources and can be used for different purposes, including the concept of spending and saving (revision).</p> <p>To learn about the role money plays in their lives including how to manage their money, keep it safe, make choices about spending money, and what influences those choices (revision)</p>
Year 3	<p>To learn why and how rules and laws that protect choices about food/ a balanced diet.</p> <p>To understand that bacteria and viruses can affect health and following simple routines can reduce their spread.</p> <p>To reflect on and celebrate their achievements, identify their strengths and areas for improvement, and set high aspirations and goals (revision).</p> <p>To deepen understanding of good and not so good feelings (revision).</p> <p>To learn about change, including transitions, loss, separation, divorce and bereavement.</p>	<p>To understand the concept of ‘keeping something confidential or secret’, when we should or should not agree to this and when it is right to ‘break confidence’ or ‘share a secret’. To learn to recognise and manage ‘dares’.</p> <p>To recognise what constitutes a positive, healthy relationship.</p> <p>To judge what kind of physical contact is acceptable/unacceptable and how to respond (revision).</p> <p>To learn that their actions affect themselves and others.</p> <p>To learn that differences and similarities between people arise from a number of factors, including family, cultural, ethnic, racial and religious diversity, age, sex, sexual orientation, and disability.</p>	<p>To understand that everyone has human rights. To know that universal human rights are there to protect everyone and have primacy over both national law and family and community practices. That there are different kinds of responsibilities, rights and duties at home, at school, in the community and towards the environment.</p> <p>To appreciate the range of national, regional, religious and ethnic identities in the UK. To research, discuss and debate topical issues, problems and events concerning the environment and offer their recommendations. To recognise the role of voluntary, community and pressure groups, especially in relation to health and wellbeing. To think about the lives of people living in other places, and</p>



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	<p>To understand school rules about health and safety, basic emergency aid procedures and where and how to get help.</p> <p>To learn about taking care of their body and the right to protect their body from inappropriate and unwanted contact.</p> <p>To develop strategies for keeping physical and emotionally safe –including online safety (revision).</p> <p>To differentiate between the terms ‘risk’, ‘danger’ and ‘hazard’. To recognise when and how to ask for help and use basic techniques for resisting pressure</p>	<p>To realise the nature and consequences of discrimination, teasing, bullying and aggressive behaviours.</p> <p>To be able to listen and respond respectfully to a wide range of people, to feel confident to raise their own concerns, to recognise and care about other people’s feelings and try to see, respect and if necessary constructively challenge, their points of view</p>	<p>people with different values and customs. To learn about the role money plays in their own and others’ lives, including how to manage their money and about being a critical consumer (revision).</p>
Year 4	<p>To reflect on and celebrate their achievements, identify their strengths, areas for improvements and set high aspirations and goals (revision). To deepen their understanding of good and not so good feelings (revision). To learn about change, including transitions, loss, separation, divorce and bereavement (revision). To recognise when and how to ask for help and use basic techniques for resisting pressure (revision). To learn about people who are responsible for helping them stay healthy and safe and ways that they can support these people. To understand school rules about health</p>	<p>To recognise what constitutes a positive, healthy relationship and to develop the skills to maintain these relationships. To be able to judge what kind of physical contact is acceptable/unacceptable and how to respond (revision). To work collaboratively towards shared goals.</p> <p>To develop strategies to solve disputes and conflict through negotiation and appropriate compromise and to give rich and constructive feedback and support to benefit others as well as themselves. To be aware of different types of relationships, including those between friends and families, civil partnerships and marriage. To recognise and challenge stereotypes. To realise the nature and</p>	<p>To learn how to resolve differences by looking at alternatives, seeing and respecting others’ points of view, making decisions and explaining choices. To explore and critique how the media present information. To learn what being part of a community means, and about the varied institutions that support communities locally and nationally. To learn that resources can be allocated in different ways and that these economic choices affect individuals, communities and the sustainability of the environment. To learn about the role money plays in their own and others’ lives, including how to manage their money and about being a critical consumer</p>



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	and safety, basic emergency aid procedures and where and how to get help (revision). To learn strategies for keeping physically and emotionally safe –including road safety, safety in the environment, and online safety (revision).	consequences of discrimination, teasing, bullying and aggressive behaviours and how to respond to them and ask for help. To listen and respond respectfully to wide range of people, to feel confident to raise their own concerns, to recognise and care about others people's feelings and try to see, respect and if necessary constructively challenge their points of view (revision).	(revision). To develop an understanding of the concepts of 'interest', 'loan', 'debt' and 'tax' (revision). To learn about enterprise and the skills that make someone 'enterprising'
Year 5	(To understand how bodies change as they approach and move through puberty). To recognise how images in the media do not always reflect reality and can affect how people feel about themselves. (To learn about human reproduction including conception). To learn about taking care of their body, understanding they have autonomy and the right to protect their body from inappropriate and unwanted contact. To develop strategies for keeping physically and emotionally safe –including safety in the environment and online safety (revision). To recognise that increasing independence brings increased responsibility to keep themselves and others safe. To learn what is meant by the term 'habit' and why habits can be hard to change.	To recognise and manage dares (revision). To recognise what constitutes a positive, healthy relationship and develop the skills to form and maintain these (revision). To recognise that their actions affect themselves and others (revision). To judge what kind of physical contact is acceptable/unacceptable and how to respond (revision). To develop strategies to resolve disputes and conflict through negotiation and appropriate compromise and to give rich and constructive feedback and support to benefit others as well as themselves (revision). To recognise that differences and similarities between people arise from a number of factors, including family, cultural, ethnic, racial and religious diversity, age, sex, sexual orientation, and disability. To realise the nature and consequences of discrimination, teasing, bullying and aggressive behaviours and how to respond to them and ask for help (revision).	To learn that there are different kinds of responsibilities, rights and duties at home, at school, and in the community. To appreciate the range of national, regional, religious and ethnic identities in the UK. To think about the lives of people living in other places, and people with different values and customs. To learn about the role money plays in their own and others' lives (revision). To develop an understanding of the concepts of 'interest', 'loan', 'debt' and 'tax', and to increase their understanding of how to manage their money and become a critical consumer (revision). To research, discuss and debate topical issues, problems and events concerning health and wellbeing and offer their recommendations to appropriate people .



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Year 6	<p>To reflect on and celebrate their achievements, identify strengths, areas for improvements and set high aspirations and goals (revision). (To learn how their bodies will change as they approach and move through puberty). To recognise, explore and critique how images in the media do not always reflect reality and can affect how people feel about themselves (revision). (To learn about human reproduction including conception). (Online safety)</p> <p>To deepen understanding of risk by recognising, predicting and assessing risks in difference situations and deciding how to manage them responsibly. To understand that pressure to behave in an unacceptable, unhealthy or risky ways can come from a variety of sources, including people they know and the media. To learn which, why and how, commonly available substances and drugs (including alcohol and tobacco) could damage pupils immediate and future health and safety, that some are legal, some are restricted, and some are illegal to own, use and supply .</p>	<p>To work collaboratively towards shared goals (revision). To recognise and challenge stereotypes (revision). To be aware of different types of relationship, including those between friends and families, civil partnerships and marriage (revision). To know that civil partnerships and marriage are examples of stable, loving relationships and to be aware that marriage is a commitment freely entered into by both people. To listen and respond respectfully to a wide range of people, to feel confident to raise their own concerns, to recognise and care about other people's feelings and try to see, respect and if necessary constructively challenge their points of view (revision). To understand that differences and similarities between people arise from a number of factors, including family, cultural, ethnic, racial and religious diversity, age, sex, sexual orientation, and disability (revision)</p>	<p>To know that there are some cultural practices which are against British law and universal human rights (revision)</p> <p>To realise the consequences of anti-social and aggressive behaviours such as bullying and discrimination on individuals and communities (revision)</p> <p>To resolve differences by looking at alternatives, seeing and respecting others' points of view, making decisions and explaining choices (revision)</p> <p>To recognise the role of voluntary, community and pressure groups, especially in relation to health and wellbeing</p> <p>To learn about the role money plays in their own and others' lives, including how to manage their money and about being a critical consumer(revision)</p> <p>To develop an understanding of the concepts of 'interest', 'loan', 'debt' and 'tax' (revision)</p> <p>To learn about enterprise and the skills that make someone 'enterprising' (revision)</p>